



OPENING	TICK ARTIF	MIN No CARDS	NEG. X THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		3	4♥	11-22 HCP, NAT	1♦=nat; 1♥/♠:may have longer ♦;	After 1♣-1M-1NT-2♣=CBStay: Quant Responses (priority in fit M)	3rd position openings: may
					1NT=6-10HCP;2♣=forcing game 5+c fit,no M; 3♣=weak 2♦=limit with club fit	After reverse:Lebenshol for weak fit. Others nat.	be very light
					2NT=nat. inv,3(4)card fit; 2♥/♠=strong,6(5)cards	After 1♣-2♣:3♦/♥/♠=Spl. After 1♣-(1X)-2NT=pre	2♥/♠=weak
					3♦/♥/♠=limit with shortness; 3NT=3(4)card fit + 13-15 hcp		
1♦		3	4♥	11-22 HCP, NAT	2♣=forcing game, others similar to 1♣ opening 3♣= limit with diamond fit	1♦-2♦-4♣=Spl Others similar to 1♣ opening	As after 1♣ opening
1♥		5	4♦	11-22 HCP, NAT	1NT=6-12HCP forcing,no 4+♠; 2♥=8-10HCP, 3c fit (and 3-4-3-3) 2♣/♦=GF;2♠=strong GF+; 2NT=F with 4c fit; 3♣=6-9hcp+4c fit,3♦=9-11hcp+4c fit;3♥=0-5+4c fit 3♠=splinter; 3NT=15-17HCP,3c fit no singl.; 4♣/♦=splinter	1♥-2♠/♦-2NT=11-14HCP, 1♥-2♣/♦-2♥=6c 1♥-2♣/♦-3♠=fit in ♣/♦	2♣=Drury with fit Strong 4c M may be opened
1♠		5	4♦	11-22 HCP, NAT	4♥=splinter; others similar to 1♥ opening	Similar to 1♥ opening	As after 1♥ opening
1NT				15(14)-17 BAL May have 5card M or 6c m.	Stayman (for all 4 suits);Trfs ;Texas for M's	See notes	3rd/4th pos.=14-17 HCP
2♣	X			22+HCP or strong with outside values GF with exception after 2♥ response	2♦=waiting bid, forcing game; 2♥=<5hcp, 2♠=5+HCP+2 high honours+ 5 at least c in hearts; 2NT=as 2♠ with spades, 3♣=5c in ♦+ 2 high honours, 3♦=♣3NT=two aces; 3♥/♠/4♣/♦=7 card Others nat.		
2♦	X			weak in major	2♥=p/c. 2♠=relatively weak with G poss in ♥. 2NT=R for the M. 3♣=any one suit hand forc, 3♦=limit in either major	After 2♦-2NT:3♣=♥max;3♦=♠max;3♥=♥min;3♠=♣min.	4 <sup>th</sup> pos=6c 11-13hcp
		5					
2♥				4-10HCP, 5c+m	2♠=invitational. 2NT=F asks for shape. 3♥=PRE	after 2♥-2NT-3m-3♣=slamish in ♥	4th pos=9-11HCP
		5			3/4♠/♦=p/c, 3♠=F,3NT=to play,5♠/♦=p/c		
2♠				4-10HCP, 5c+m	Similar as 2♥, 3♥=invitational	after 2♠-2NT-3m-3♥=F, after 2♠-2NT-3m-4♥=slamish in ♠	4th pos=9-11HCP
2NT		6		5-5 minors, 0-10 Hcp.	3♣/♦=Signoff 3♥=Inv+ Relay 3♠=6+♠ FG	After 2NT-3♥-3♠ singleton or void, 3NT is singl. Or void in ♥	
3bids				Pre.	NS=F1;After 3♥/♠:4♣/♦=cue,slam try	4♣ minimum.	
3NT					4♣=p/c;4♦=asks for singleton	After 3NT-4♦:4♥/♠=Singl; 4NT=7222; 5♣/♦=Singl in the other m.	4th pos may have extra val
		7		Gambling with no outside honor			
4♣				8c or with wild distribution			
		7					
4♦				8c or with wild distribution			
		7					
4♥				Preempt	NS=cue, slam try		
		7					
4♠				AS on 4♥ opening	NS=cue, slam try	GSF, Josephine, RKC14-03-2noQ-2+Q (5NT=2+any void, 6 any=1or 3+any void)	
						DOPI/ROPI, exclusion Blackwood, GERBER after NT opening	

